



**Short-Term Effects**

- 13th- Abolishes Slavery
- 14th-Granted Citizenship to all persons either born or naturalized in the US
- 15th-Granted Voting Rights to all men

**Long-Term Goals**

- 13th-To achieve equality for all Americans
- 14th-To keep government from discriminating based on race
- 15th-African Americans and other minorities would be able to hold public office